

MEDLINE via PubMed:

"Communication"[Mesh:noexp] OR "Verbal Behavior"[Mesh:noexp] OR "Semantics"[Mesh] OR "Speech"[Mesh] OR "Baby talk"[tiab] OR Motherese[tiab] OR "infant-directed speech"[tiab] OR "child-directed speech"[tiab] OR "foreigner-directed"[tiab] OR "speech accommodation"[tiab] OR Hyperarticulation[tiab] OR (Speech[tiab] AND (overaccommodation[tiab] OR (stereotyp[tiab] OR stereotypal[tiab] OR stereotype[tiab] OR stereotype'[tiab] OR stereotype's[tiab] OR stereotyped[tiab] OR stereotyped'[tiab] OR stereotypedm[tiab] OR stereotypen[tiab] OR stereotyper[tiab] OR stereotypers[tiab] OR stereotypes[tiab] OR stereotypes'[tiab] OR stereotypia[tiab] OR stereotypias[tiab] OR stereotypic[tiab] OR stereotypic'[tiab] OR stereotypical[tiab] OR stereotypicality[tiab] OR stereotypicality'[tiab] OR stereotypically[tiab] OR stereotypicity[tiab] OR stereotypics[tiab] OR stereotypie[tiab] OR stereotypies[tiab] OR stereotypies'[tiab] OR stereotyping[tiab] OR stereotyping'[tiab] OR stereotypization[tiab] OR stereotypness[tiab] OR stereotypogenic[tiab] OR stereotypy[tiab] OR stereotypy'[tiab] OR stereotypyd[tiab]) OR accommodation[tiab] OR alteration[tiab] OR adaptation[tiab])) OR "vocal affect"[tiab] OR "speech accommodation"[tiab] OR Elderspeak[tiab] OR "speech adjustments"[tiab] OR "phonetic convergence"[tiab] OR "communication accommodation"[tiab] OR hyperconvergence[tiab] OR "phonological variation"[tiab] OR "teacher talk"[tiab] OR "vowel hyperarticulation"[tiab] OR "speaking styles"[tiab] OR "speech registers"[tiab] OR "adult-directed speech"[tiab] OR Nonaccommodation[tiab] OR Underaccommodation[tiab] OR "Communication adjustment"[tiab]

AND

"Emigrants and Immigrants"[Mesh] OR "Hispanic Americans"[mh] OR "Asian Americans"[Mesh] OR Latino[tiab] OR Latinos[tiab] OR Hispanic[tiab] OR Hispanics[tiab] OR Latinas[tiab] OR immigrant[tiab] OR immigrants[tiab] OR "non-native speaker"[tiab] OR "non-native speakers"[tiab] OR "English as a second language"[tiab] OR "English-as-a-second-language"[tiab] OR esl[tiab] OR "second language"[tiab] OR foreign[tiab] OR foreigner[tiab] OR foreigners[tiab] OR l2[tiab] OR "L-2"[tiab] OR nonnative[tiab] OR "non-native"[tiab] OR "native language"[tiab] OR ELF[tiab]

AND

"Speech Perception"[Mesh] OR "Paternalism"[Mesh] OR "Intergenerational Relations"[Mesh] OR "Stereotyping"[Mesh] OR "Affective response"[tiab] OR "emotional response"[tiab] OR "social valence"[tiab] OR "affective valence"[tiab] OR "emotional-affective"[tiab] OR Perception[tiab] OR Perceptions[tiab] OR Perceive[tiab] OR perceiving[tiab] OR Patronize[tiab] OR Patronizing[tiab] OR Infantilizing[tiab] OR Infantilize[tiab] OR "language attitudes"[tiab] OR condescension[tiab] OR condescending[tiab] OR "social interaction"[tiab] OR "encoding strategies"[tiab] OR "decoding strategies"[tiab]

CINAHL

(MH "Communication") OR (MH "Communication Barriers") OR (MH "Speech") OR (MH "Speech Intelligibility") OR (MH "Speech Rate") OR (MH "Conversation") OR (MH "Semantics") OR (MH "Vocabulary") OR (MH "Verbal Behavior") OR **AB ("Baby talk" OR Motherese OR "infant-directed speech" OR "child-directed speech" OR "foreign-directed speech" OR "foreigner-directed" OR "foreign talk" OR "foreigner talk" OR "speech accommodation" OR Hyperarticulation OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation)) OR "vocal affect" OR "speech accommodation" OR Elderspeak OR foreignese OR "linguistic accommodation" OR foreignese OR "speech adjustment" OR "speech adjustments" OR "phonetic**

convergence OR **communication accommodation** OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation" OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction") OR TI (**Baby talk** OR **Motherese** OR **infant-directed speech** OR **child-directed speech** OR **foreign-directed speech** OR **foreigner-directed** OR **foreign talk** OR **foreigner talk** OR **speech accommodation** OR **Hyperarticulation** OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation)) OR **vocal affect** OR **speech accommodation** OR **Elderspeak** OR **foreignese** OR **linguistic accommodation** OR **foreignese** OR **speech adjustment** OR **speech adjustments** OR **phonetic convergence** OR **communication accommodation** OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation" OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction")

AND

(MH "Hispanics") OR (MH "Immigrants") OR (MH "Asians+") OR (MH "Arabs") OR (MH "English as a Second Language") OR AB (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR ELF) OR TI (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR ELF)

AND

(MH "Speech Perception") OR (MH "Paternalism") OR (MH "Stereotyping") OR (MH "Intergenerational Relations") OR (MH "Interpersonal Relations") OR AB ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "encoding strategies" OR "decoding strategies") OR TI ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "encoding strategies" OR "decoding strategies")

PsyclINFO

(DE "Communication" OR DE "Speech Characteristics" OR DE "Articulation (Speech)" OR DE "Pronunciation" OR DE "Speech Pauses" OR DE "Speech Pitch" OR DE "Speech Rate" OR DE "Speech Rhythm" OR DE "Semantics" OR DE "Verbal Communication") OR TI ("Baby talk" OR Motherese OR "infant-directed speech" OR "child-directed speech" OR "foreign-directed speech" OR "foreigner-directed" OR "foreign talk" OR "foreigner talk" OR "speech accommodation" OR Hyperarticulation OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation))

OR "vocal affect" OR "speech accommodation" OR Elderspeak OR foreignese OR "linguistic accommodation" OR foreignese OR "speech adjustment" OR "speech adjustments" OR "phonetic convergence" OR "communication accommodation" OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation" OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction") OR AB ("Baby talk" OR Motherese OR "infant-directed speech" OR "child-directed speech" OR "foreign-directed speech" OR "foreigner-directed" OR "foreign talk" OR "foreigner talk" OR "speech accommodation" OR Hyperarticulation OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation)) OR "vocal affect" OR "speech accommodation" OR Elderspeak OR foreignese OR "linguistic accommodation" OR foreignese OR "speech adjustment" OR "speech adjustments" OR "phonetic convergence" OR "communication accommodation" OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation" OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction")

AND

(DE "Mexican Americans" OR DE "Latinos/Latinas" OR DE "Asians" OR DE "Chinese Cultural Groups" OR DE "Japanese Cultural Groups" OR DE "Korean Cultural Groups" OR DE "South Asian Cultural Groups" OR DE "Southeast Asian Cultural Groups" OR DE "Vietnamese Cultural Groups" OR DE "Immigration" OR DE "English as Second Language") OR TI (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR ELF) OR AB (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR ELF)

AND

(DE "Speech Perception" OR DE "Paternalism" AND DE "Stereotyped Attitudes" OR DE "Stereotyped Behavior" OR DE "Intergenerational Relations" AND DE "Interpersonal Relationships" OR DE "Interpersonal Interaction") OR TI ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitude" OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "Encoding strategies" OR "Decoding strategies") OR AB ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitude" OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "Encoding strategies" OR "Decoding strategies")

Linguistics & Language Behavior Abstracts –n.b. ab, ti were only used for the population group as a means of narrowing search results numbers without losing too many articles.

("Baby talk" OR Motherese OR "infant-directed speech" OR "child-directed speech" OR "foreign-directed speech" OR "foreigner-directed" OR "foreign talk" OR "foreigner talk" OR "speech accommodation" OR Hyperarticulation OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation)) OR "vocal affect" OR "speech accommodation" OR Elderspeak OR foreignese OR "linguistic accommodation" OR foreignese OR "speech adjustment" OR "speech adjustments" OR "phonetic convergence" OR "communication accommodation" OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation" OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction")

AND

("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitude" OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "Encoding strategies" OR "Decoding strategies")

AND

(ab(Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR "English as a lingua franca" OR ELF) OR ti(Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR "English as a lingua franca" OR ELF))

SocINDEX –n.b. no ti or ab used in the communication concept group due to very small search results numbers when those fields were applied.

(DE "COMMUNICATION" OR DE "SEMANTICS" OR DE "SPEECH") OR "Baby talk" OR Motherese OR "infant-directed speech" OR "child-directed speech" OR "foreign-directed speech" OR "foreigner-directed" OR "foreign talk" OR "foreigner talk" OR "speech accommodation" OR Hyperarticulation OR ((Speech) AND (overaccommodation OR stereotyp* OR accommodation OR alteration OR adaptation)) OR "vocal affect" OR "speech accommodation" OR Elderspeak OR foreignese OR "linguistic accommodation" OR foreignese OR "speech adjustment" OR "speech adjustments" OR "phonetic convergence" OR "communication accommodation" OR hyperconvergence OR "linguistic convergence" OR "psychological convergence" OR "phonological variation" OR "teacher talk" OR "speech accommodation theory" OR "vowel hyperarticulation" OR "speaking styles" OR "speech registers" OR "intelligible pronunciation" OR "adult-directed speech" OR "linguistic accommodation"

OR Nonaccommodation OR Underaccommodation OR "Communication adjustment" OR "conversational adjustments" OR "foreigner register" OR "Interactional goals" OR "word reduction")

AND

(DE "ASIAN Americans" OR DE "HISPANIC Americans" OR DE "IMMIGRANTS" OR DE "IMMIGRANT children" OR DE "IMMIGRANT men" OR DE "OLDER immigrants" OR DE "PERMANENT residents (Immigrants)" OR DE "RETURN migrants" OR DE "TEENAGE immigrants" OR DE "UNDOCUMENTED immigrants" OR DE "WOMEN immigrants" OR DE "EMIGRATION & immigration") OR TI (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR "English as a lingua franca" OR ELF) OR AB (Latino OR Latinos OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Latinas OR immigrant OR immigrants OR "non-native speaker" OR "non-native speakers" OR "English as a second language" OR "English-as-a-second-language" OR esl OR "second language" OR foreign OR foreigner OR foreigners OR I2 OR "L-2" OR nonnative OR "non-native" OR "native language" OR "English as a lingua franca" OR ELF)

AND

(DE "STEREOTYPES (Social psychology)") OR DE "PATERNALISM" OR DE "INTERGENERATIONAL relations" OR DE "INTERPERSONAL relations") OR TI ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitude" OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "Encoding strategies" OR "Decoding strategies") OR AB ("Affective response" OR "emotional response" OR "social valence" OR "affective valence" OR "emotional-affective" OR Perception OR Perceptions OR Perceive OR perceiving OR Patronize OR Patronizing OR Infantilizing OR Infantilize OR "language attitude" OR "language attitudes" OR condescension OR condescending OR "social interaction" OR "Encoding strategies" OR "Decoding strategies")