

Complete search strategies for:

Assumptive Intersectionality: Researchers do we generalize too much? A Scoping Review, Novak et al., 2025

- Developed by Carrie Forbes, MLS (forbesc@ecu.edu OR forbes.carrie.s@gmail.com)
- Developed April 2025
- Available via ECU’s The Scholarship:

ERIC via ProQuest

Limiters Used: From the ProQuest Advanced Search option, the date limit was set for 10 years by choosing “After this date: January 1, 2014.”

Note: *This search was run the day after the ERIC database was formally shut down by the US Government. I am not sure if this affected numbers of the search outcome. The database itself was not returning the same numbers when the search was run multiple times.*

Date Searched: 4-25-25

Search Strings:

Concept group 1:

(SU("Low Income" OR "Low Income Groups" OR "Economically Disadvantaged" OR "Underserved Students" OR "Educationally Disadvantaged" OR "At Risk Students" OR "Disadvantaged Schools" OR "Achievement Gap" OR "Social Class") OR AB, TI("low income" OR "low-income" OR "socioeconomic status" OR "socio-economic status" OR poverty OR "low class" OR "free lunch" OR "reduced lunch" OR "free or reduced price lunch" OR "free or reduced-price lunch" OR "economically disadvantaged" OR "economically diverse" OR Underserved OR "overlooked gems" OR Poor OR "upper class" OR "middle class" OR "low class" OR "lower class" OR "SES" OR "economic disparities" OR "economic disparity" OR "social class" OR "social classes" OR "social determinants" OR "social determinant" OR "social drivers" OR "social driver" OR "structural determinant" OR "structural determinants" OR "social factor" OR "social factors" OR "social inequities" OR "social inequity" OR "social disparities" OR "social disparity" OR "social discrimination" OR "social marginalization" OR "social segregation" OR "working poor" OR "socioeconomically disadvantaged"))

Concept group 2:

(SU("Academically Gifted" OR "Advanced Students" OR "Gifted Disadvantaged" OR "Twice Exceptional") OR AB, TI("high achieving" OR "high-achieving" OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR "gifted services" OR "high ability" OR "high abilities" OR Talented OR talent OR "highly capable" OR "academic achievement" OR "Academic achievements" OR "educational achievement" OR "Educational achievements" OR "young scholar" OR "young scholars" OR "high potential" OR Enrichment OR "academically advanced" OR "advanced academically" OR GATE OR "advanced learner" OR "advanced learners" OR "advanced placement" OR "advanced placements" OR "exceptional learner" OR "exceptional learners" OR "honors" OR "multiple intelligences" OR "twice exceptional" OR accelerated OR acceleration OR "selective academic"))

Concept group 3:

(SU("African Americans" OR "Latin Americans" OR "Hispanic Americans" OR "American Indians" OR "Alaska Natives" OR "Asian Americans" OR "Arabs" OR "Biculturalism" OR "Pacific Americans" OR "Minority Groups" OR "Minority Serving Institutions" OR "English (Second Language)" OR "Language Minorities" OR "Migrant Education" OR "Migrant Children") OR AB, TI(AAPI OR AIAN OR "African American" OR "African-American" OR "African

Americans” OR “African-Americans” OR agriculture OR agricultural OR “Alaska Native” OR “Alaska Natives” OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR “American Indian” OR “American Indians” OR “Asian American” OR “Asian Americans” OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR “at risk” OR “at-risk” OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR “Black, Indigenous, and People of Color” OR Black OR “border communities” OR “border community” OR “border health” OR “born abroad” OR “born overseas” OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR “Chinese American” OR Chinese OR CLD OR “costa rican” OR “costa ricans” OR “culturally diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse” OR “Cuban American” OR “Cuban Americans” OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR “diasporic communities” OR “diasporic community” OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR “displaced children” OR “displaced families” OR “displaced individuals” OR “displaced men” OR “displaced patients” OR “displaced people” OR “displaced peoples” OR “displaced person” OR “displaced persons” OR “displaced women” OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR “ethnic group” OR “ethnic groups” OR “ethnic inequalities” OR “ethnic inequality” OR “ethnic minority” OR “ethnic minorities” OR “ethnic population” OR “ethnic populations” OR farm OR “farm laborer” OR “farm laborers” OR “farm worker” OR “farm workers” OR farmworker OR farms OR “farm-worker” OR “farm-workers” OR “field worker” OR “first nation” OR “Gulf countries” OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR “guest worker” OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR “Haitian American” OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR “Hawai’ian” OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR “Historically Minoritized” OR Immigrant* OR “immigrant population” OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR “internationally displaced” OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR “Jamaican American” OR “Jamaican Americans” OR Japanese OR “Japanese American” OR “Japanese Americans” OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR “limited english proficiency” OR “limited English proficiencies” OR “limited English proficient” OR “limited English proficient” OR “linguistically diverse” OR “linguistic diversity” OR “low income” OR “low-SES” OR marginalized OR “Marginalized Population” OR “Marginalized Populations” OR “marginalised population” OR “marginalised populations” OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanesians OR MENA OR “Mexican American” OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR “migrant worker” OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR “minority group” OR “minority groups” OR “Minority Population” OR “Minority Populations” OR “minority health” OR “Model Minority” OR “Model Minorities” OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR “Native American” OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR “North African” OR “North Africans” OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR “people of color” OR “peoples of color” OR “Puerto Rican” OR “Puerto Ricans” OR race OR “race factor” OR “race factors” OR “Racial Bias” OR “Racial Discrimination” OR “Racial Discriminations” OR “Racial Prejudice” OR “Racial Prejudices” OR “racial inequities” OR “racial inequity” OR “racial segregation” OR “racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse” OR “racially diverse” OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR “special population” OR “Special populations” OR “students of color” OR “student of color” OR Tribal OR “underrepresented group” OR “underrepresented groups” OR Urban OR “Vulnerable Population” OR “Vulnerable Populations”))

Concept group 4:

(SU("Intersectionality" OR "Intergroup Relations" OR "Social Integration" OR “Social Discrimination” OR “critical race theory” OR “bias”) OR AB,TI(Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR “intersectional identity” OR Operationalization OR “interlocking systems of oppression” OR “multiple marginalization” OR Positionality OR positionalities OR “multidimensional inequality” OR “multidimensional inequalities” OR “multi-dimensional inequality” OR “multi-dimensional inequalities” OR “complex discrimination” OR “interwoven identity” OR “interwoven identities” OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR “gaps” OR “gap” OR “independent cohort” OR "independent cohorts" OR “identification practice” OR

"identification practices" OR "identifying component" OR "identifying components" OR "marginalized identity" OR "marginalized identities" OR "compounded disadvantage" OR "compounded disadvantages" OR "overlapping identities" OR "interlocking identities" OR "intersectional analysis"))

Education Research Complete via EBSCOhost

Limiters Used: Date limit: 1994 – 2024.

Date Searched: 4-25-2025

Search Strings:

Concept 1

(DE("Low-income students" OR "low-income high school students" OR "Achievement gap" OR "economic conditions of students" OR "education of minorities" OR "educational stratification" OR "social conditions of students" OR "Disadvantaged schools" OR "Disadvantaged environment" OR "educational equalization" OR "educationally disadvantaged students" OR "Failing schools" OR "socioeconomically disadvantaged students" OR "AT-risk students") OR XB(("low income" OR "low-income" OR "socioeconomic status" OR "socio-economic status" OR poverty OR "low class" OR "free lunch" OR "reduced lunch" OR "free or reduced price lunch" OR "free or reduced-price lunch" OR "economically disadvantaged" OR "economically diverse" OR Underserved OR "overlooked gems" OR Poor OR "upper class" OR "middle class" OR "low class" OR "lower class" OR "SES" OR "economic disparities" OR "economic disparity" OR "social class" OR "social classes" OR "social determinants" OR "social determinant" OR "social drivers" OR "social driver" OR "structural determinant" OR "structural determinants" OR "social factor" OR "social factors" OR "social inequities" OR "social inequity" OR "social disparities" OR "social disparity" OR "social discrimination" OR "social marginalization" OR "social segregation" OR "working poor" OR "socioeconomically disadvantaged")))

Concept 2

(DE("gifted persons" OR "gifted teenagers" OR "gifted persons with disabilities" OR "talented students" OR "gifted children" OR "academic ability" OR "advanced students" OR "GIFTED & talented education" OR "STUDENT talent & risk profile") OR XB("high achieving" OR "high-achieving" OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR "gifted services" OR "high ability" OR "high abilities" OR Talented OR talent OR "highly capable" OR "academic achievement" OR "Academic achievements" OR "educational achievement" OR "Educational achievements" OR "young scholar" OR "young scholars" OR "high potential" OR Enrichment OR "academically advanced" OR "advanced academically" OR GATE OR "advanced learner" OR "advanced learners" OR "advanced placement" OR "advanced placements" OR "exceptional learner" OR "exceptional learners" OR "honors" OR "multiple intelligences" OR "twice exceptional" OR accelerated OR acceleration OR "selective academic")))

Concept 3

(DE("AFRICAN americans" OR "BLACK children" OR "African American school children" OR "Children of minorities" OR "Elementary Education of African Americans" OR "Hispanic Americans" OR "Hispanic American students" OR "biculturalism" OR "asian americans" OR "asian american students" OR "EDUCATION of Arab Americans" OR "EDUCATION of Native Americans" OR "EDUCATION of Navajo people" OR "EDUCATION of indigenous peoples" OR "EDUCATION of Pacific Islanders" OR "MINORITY students" OR "LIMITED English-proficient students" OR "NATIVE American students" OR "At-risk students" OR "CHILDREN of migrant laborers" OR "Immigrants" OR "EDUCATION of minorities" OR "EDUCATION of Appalachian people") OR XB(AAPI OR AIAN OR "African American" OR "African-American" OR "African Americans" OR "African-Americans" OR agriculture OR agricultural OR "Alaska Native" OR "Alaska Natives" OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR "American Indian" OR "American Indians" OR

“Asian American” OR “Asian Americans” OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR “at risk” OR “at-risk” OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR “Black, Indigenous, and People of Color” OR Black OR “border communities” OR “border community” OR “border health” OR “born abroad” OR “born overseas” OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR “Chinese American” OR Chinese OR CLD OR “costa rican” OR “costa ricans” OR “culturally diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse” OR “Cuban American” OR “Cuban Americans” OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR “diasporic communities” OR “diasporic community” OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR “displaced children” OR “displaced families” OR “displaced individuals” OR “displaced men” OR “displaced patients” OR “displaced people” OR “displaced peoples” OR “displaced person” OR “displaced persons” OR “displaced women” OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR “ethnic group” OR “ethnic groups” OR “ethnic inequalities” OR “ethnic inequality” OR “ethnic minority” OR “ethnic minorities” OR “ethnic population” OR “ethnic populations” OR farm OR “farm laborer” OR “farm laborers” OR “farm worker” OR “farm workers” OR farmworker OR farms OR “farm-worker” OR “farm-workers” OR “field worker” OR “first nation” OR “Gulf countries” OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR “guest worker” OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR “Haitian American” OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR “Hawai’ian” OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR “Historically Minoritized” OR Immigrant* OR “immigrant population” OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR “internationally displaced” OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR “Jamaican American” OR “Jamaican Americans” OR Japanese OR “Japanese American” OR “Japanese Americans” OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR “limited english proficiency” OR “limited English proficiencies” OR “limited English proficient” OR “limited English proficient” OR “linguistically diverse” OR “linguistic diversity” OR “low income” OR “low-SES” OR marginalized OR “Marginalized Population” OR “Marginalized Populations” OR “marginalised population” OR “marginalised populations” OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanesians OR MENA OR “Mexican American” OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR “migrant worker” OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR “minority group” OR “minority groups” OR “Minority Population” OR “Minority Populations” OR “minority health” OR “Model Minority” OR “Model Minorities” OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR “Native American” OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR “North African” OR “North Africans” OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR “people of color” OR “peoples of color” OR “Puerto Rican” OR “Puerto Ricans” OR race OR “race factor” OR “race factors” OR “Racial Bias” OR “Racial Discrimination” OR “Racial Discriminations” OR “Racial Prejudice” OR “Racial Prejudices” OR “racial inequities” OR “racial inequity” OR “racial segregation” OR “racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse” OR “racially diverse” OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR “special population” OR “Special populations” OR “students of color” OR “student of color” OR Tribal OR “underrepresented group” OR “underrepresented groups” OR Urban OR “Vulnerable Population” OR “Vulnerable Populations”))

Concept 4

(DE(“DISCRIMINATION (Sociology)” OR “GROUP identity” OR “CRITICAL theory” OR “Intergroup relations” OR “Group relations training” OR “Cultural awareness” OR “CROSS-cultural communication” OR “Cultural literacy” OR “Cultural pluralism” OR “Culturally relevant education”) OR XB(Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR “intersectional identity” OR Operationalization OR “interlocking systems of oppression” OR “multiple marginalization” OR Positionality OR positionalities OR “multidimensional inequality” OR “multidimensional inequalities” OR “multi-dimensional inequality” OR “multi-dimensional inequalities” OR “complex discrimination” OR “interwoven identity” OR “interwoven identities” OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR gaps OR gap OR “independent cohort” OR “independent cohorts” OR “identification practice” OR

"identification practices" OR "identifying component" OR "identifying components" OR "marginalized identity" OR "marginalized identities" OR "compounded disadvantage" OR "compounded disadvantages" OR "overlapping identities" OR "interlocking identities" OR "intersectional analysis")

SCOPUS

Limiters Used: Date limit: 1994 - 2024

Date Searched: 4-25-2025

Search Strings:

TITLE-ABS-KEY((low income} OR {low-income} OR {socioeconomic status} OR {socio-economic status} OR poverty OR {low class} OR {free lunch} OR {reduced lunch} OR {free or reduced price lunch} OR {free or reduced-price lunch} OR {economically disadvantaged} OR {economically diverse} OR Underserved OR {overlooked gems} OR Poor OR {upper class} OR {middle class} OR {low class} OR {lower class} OR {economic disparities} OR {economic disparity} OR {social class} OR {social classes} OR {social determinants} OR {social determinant} OR {social drivers} OR {social driver} OR {structural determinant} OR {structural determinants} OR {social factor} OR {social factors} OR {social inequities} OR {social inequity} OR {social disparities} OR {social disparity} OR {social discrimination} OR {social marginalization} OR {social segregation} OR {working poor} OR {socioeconomically disadvantaged} OR Impoverished OR Indigents OR Indigent OR Indigency OR uninsured OR underinsured OR Refugee OR refugees OR {Ill Housed} OR {Ill-housed} OR {Unhoused} OR {Shelterless Persons} OR {Shelterless Person} OR Homeless OR Homelessness OR {Street People} OR {street person} OR Prisoners OR Prisoner OR jail OR jailed) **AND** ((high achieving} OR {high-achieving} OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR {high ability} OR {high abilities} OR Talented OR talent OR {highly capable} OR {academic achievement} OR {Academic achievements} OR {educational achievement} OR {Educational achievements} OR {young scholar} OR {young scholars} OR {high potential} OR Enrichment OR {academically advanced} OR {advanced academically} OR GATE OR {advanced learner} OR {advanced learners} OR {advanced placement} OR {advanced placements} OR {exceptional learner} OR {exceptional learners} OR {honors} OR {multiple intelligences} OR {twice exceptional} OR accelerated OR acceleration OR {selective academic}) **AND** (AAPI OR AIAN OR {African American} OR {African-American} OR {African Americans} OR {African-Americans} OR agriculture OR agricultural OR {Alaska Native} OR {Alaska Natives} OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR {American Indian} OR {American Indians} OR {Asian American} OR {Asian Americans} OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR {at risk} OR at-risk OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR {Black, Indigenous, and People of Color} OR Black OR {border communities} OR {border community} OR {border health} OR {born abroad} OR {born overseas} OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR {Chinese American} OR Chinese OR CLD OR {costa rican} OR {costa ricans} OR {culturally diverse} OR {culturally, linguistically diverse} OR {culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse} OR {Cuban American} OR {Cuban Americans} OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR {diasporic communities} OR {diasporic community} OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR {displaced children} OR {displaced families} OR {displaced individuals} OR {displaced men} OR {displaced patients} OR {displaced people} OR {displaced peoples} OR {displaced person} OR {displaced persons} OR {displaced women} OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR {ethnic group} OR {ethnic groups} OR {ethnic inequalities} OR {ethnic inequality} OR {ethnic minority} OR {ethnic minorities} OR {ethnic population} OR {ethnic populations} OR farm OR {farm laborer} OR {farm laborers} OR {farm worker} OR {farm workers} OR farmworker OR farms OR {farm-worker} OR {farm-workers} OR {field worker} OR {first nation} OR {Gulf countries} OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR {guest worker} OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR {Haitian American} OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR {Hawai'ian} OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR {Historically Minoritized} OR Immigrant* OR {immigrant population} OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR {internationally displaced} OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR {Jamaican American} OR {Jamaican Americans} OR Japanese OR {Japanese American} OR

{Japanese Americans} OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR {limited english proficiency} OR {limited English proficiencies} OR {limited English proficient} OR {limited English proficient} OR {linguistically diverse} OR {linguistic diversity} OR marginalized OR {Marginalized Population} OR {Marginalized Populations} OR {marginalised population} OR {marginalised populations} OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanesians OR MENA OR {Mexican American} OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR {migrant worker} OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR {minority group} OR {minority groups} OR {Minority Population} OR {Minority Populations} OR {minority health} OR {Model Minority} OR {Model Minorities} OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR {Native American} OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR {North African} OR {North Africans} OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR {people of color} OR {peoples of color} OR {Puerto Rican} OR {Puerto Ricans} OR race OR {race factor} OR {race factors} OR {Racial Bias} OR {Racial Discrimination} OR {Racial Discriminations} OR {Racial Prejudice} OR {Racial Prejudices} OR {racial inequities} OR {racial inequity} OR {racial segregation} OR {racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse} OR {racially diverse} OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR {special population} OR {Special populations} OR {students of color} OR {student of color} OR Tribal OR {underrepresented group} OR {underrepresented groups} OR Urban OR {Vulnerable Population} OR {Vulnerable Populations}) AND (Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR {intersectional identity} OR Operationalization OR {interlocking systems of oppression} OR {multiple marginalization} OR Positionality OR positionalities OR {multidimensional inequality} OR {multidimensional inequalities} OR {multi-dimensional inequality} OR {multi-dimensional inequalities} OR {complex discrimination} OR {interwoven identity} OR {interwoven identities} OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR gaps OR gap OR {independent cohort} OR {independent cohorts} OR {identification practice} OR {identification practices} OR {identifying component} OR {identifying components} OR {marginalized identity} OR {marginalized identities} OR {compounded disadvantage} OR {compounded disadvantages} OR {overlapping identities} OR {interlocking identities} OR {intersectional analysis}))

Education Database via ProQuest

Limiters Used: From the ProQuest Advanced Search option, the date limit was set for 10 years by choosing “After this date: January 1, 2014.”

Date Searched: 4-25-2025

Search Strings:

Concept 1

(SU(“Low income groups” OR “Academic achievement gaps” OR “child poverty” OR “financial inclusion” OR “relative deprivation” OR “economic aid” OR “at risk students” OR “at risk limitations” OR “at risk youth” OR “social classes”) OR AB, TI(“low income” OR “low-income” OR “socioeconomic status” OR “socio-economic status” OR poverty OR “low class” OR “free lunch” OR “reduced lunch” OR “free or reduced price lunch” OR “free or reduced-price lunch” OR “economically disadvantaged” OR “economically diverse” OR Underserved OR “overlooked gems” OR Poor OR “upper class” OR “middle class” OR “low class” OR “lower class” OR “SES” OR “economic disparities” OR “economic disparity” OR “social class” OR “social

classes” OR “social determinants” OR “social determinant” OR “social drivers” OR “social driver” OR “structural determinant” OR “structural determinants” OR “social factor” OR “social factors” OR “social inequities” OR “social inequity” OR “social disparities” OR “social disparity” OR “social discrimination” OR “social marginalization” OR “social segregation” OR “working poor” OR “socioeconomically disadvantaged”))

Concept 2

(SU(“academic achievement” OR “gifted education” OR “gifted children” OR “exceptional children”) OR AB, TI(“high achieving” OR “high-achieving” OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR “gifted services” OR “high ability” OR “high abilities” OR Talented OR talent OR “highly capable” OR “academic achievement” OR “Academic achievements” OR “educational achievement” OR “Educational achievements” OR “young scholar” OR “young scholars” OR “high potential” OR Enrichment OR “academically advanced” OR “advanced academically” OR GATE OR “advanced learner” OR “advanced learners” OR “advanced placement” OR “advanced placements” OR “exceptional learner” OR “exceptional learners” OR “honors” OR “multiple intelligences” OR “twice exceptional” OR accelerated OR acceleration OR “selective academic”))

Concept 3

(SU(“African Americans” OR “Black people” OR “Minority & ethnic groups” OR Amerasians OR “Arab Americans” OR “Arab people” OR “Armenian Americans” OR “Asian Americans” OR “Asian people” OR “Basque people” OR “Black British people” OR “British Asian people” OR “Caribbean Americans” OR “Chinese Americans” OR “Filipino Americans” OR “German Americans” OR “Greek Americans” OR “Haitian Americans” OR “Hispanic Americans” OR “Hispanic people” OR “Hmong people” OR “Iranian Americans” OR “Irish Americans” OR “Italian Americans” OR “Japanese Americans” OR “Jewish people” OR “Kurdish people” OR “Minority students” OR “Muslim Americans” OR “Native North Americans” OR “Palestinian people” OR “Polish Americans” OR “Rohingya people” OR “Romani people” OR “Sikhs” OR “Turkish Americans” OR “Immigrant students” OR “migrant workers” OR “foreign students” OR “refugees” OR “noncitizens”) OR AB, TI(AAPI OR AIAN OR “African American” OR “African-American” OR “African Americans” OR “African-Americans” OR agriculture OR agricultural OR “Alaska Native” OR “Alaska Natives” OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR “American Indian” OR “American Indians” OR “Asian American” OR “Asian Americans” OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR “at risk” OR “at-risk” OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR “Black, Indigenous, and People of Color” OR Black OR “border communities” OR “border community” OR “border health” OR “born abroad” OR “born overseas” OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR “Chinese American” OR Chinese OR CLD OR “costa rican” OR “costa ricans” OR “culturally diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse” OR “Cuban American” OR “Cuban Americans” OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR “diasporic communities” OR “diasporic community” OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR “displaced children” OR “displaced families” OR “displaced individuals” OR “displaced men” OR “displaced patients” OR “displaced people” OR “displaced peoples” OR “displaced person” OR “displaced persons” OR “displaced women” OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR “ethnic group” OR “ethnic groups” OR “ethnic inequalities” OR “ethnic inequality” OR “ethnic minority” OR “ethnic minorities” OR “ethnic population” OR “ethnic populations” OR farm OR “farm laborer” OR “farm laborers” OR “farm worker” OR “farm workers” OR farmworker OR farms OR “farm-worker” OR “farm-workers” OR “field worker” OR “first nation” OR “Gulf countries” OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR “guest worker” OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR “Haitian American” OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR “Hawai’ian” OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR “Historically Minoritized” OR Immigrant* OR “immigrant population” OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR “internationally displaced” OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR “Jamaican American” OR “Jamaican Americans” OR Japanese OR “Japanese American” OR “Japanese Americans” OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR “limited english proficiency” OR “limited English proficiencies”

OR “limited English proficient” OR “limited English proficient” OR “linguistically diverse” OR “linguistic diversity” OR “low income” OR “low-SES” OR marginalized OR “Marginalized Population” OR “Marginalized Populations” OR “marginalised population” OR “marginalised populations” OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanese OR MENA OR “Mexican American” OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR “migrant worker” OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR “minority group” OR “minority groups” OR “Minority Population” OR “Minority Populations” OR “minority health” OR “Model Minority” OR “Model Minorities” OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR “Native American” OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR “North African” OR “North Africans” OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR “people of color” OR “peoples of color” OR “Puerto Rican” OR “Puerto Ricans” OR race OR “race factor” OR “race factors” OR “Racial Bias” OR “Racial Discrimination” OR “Racial Discriminations” OR “Racial Prejudice” OR “Racial Prejudices” OR “racial inequities” OR “racial inequity” OR “racial segregation” OR “racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse” OR “racially diverse” OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR “special population” OR “Special populations” OR “students of color” OR “student of color” OR Tribal OR “underrepresented group” OR “underrepresented groups” OR Urban OR “Vulnerable Population” OR “Vulnerable Populations”))

Concept 4

(SU(Intersectionality OR “Critical Race Theory” OR Bias OR “Group dynamics” OR “social integration” OR “social identity” OR “cultural appropriation” OR “cultural relations”) OR AB, TI(Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR “intersectional identity” OR Operationalization OR “interlocking systems of oppression” OR “multiple marginalization” OR Positionality OR positionalities OR “multidimensional inequality” OR “multidimensional inequalities” OR “multi-dimensional inequality” OR “multi-dimensional inequalities” OR “complex discrimination” OR “interwoven identity” OR “interwoven identities” OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR gaps OR gap OR “independent cohort” OR “independent cohorts” OR “identification practice” OR “identification practices” OR “identifying component” OR “identifying components” OR “marginalized identity” OR “marginalized identities” OR “compounded disadvantage” OR “compounded disadvantages” OR “overlapping identities” OR “interlocking identities” OR “intersectional analysis”))

PsychINFO via EBSCOhost

Limiters Used: From the EBSCOhost Advanced Search option, the date limit was set for 10 years: 2014-2024. The search mode was set to: “Type phrase or use AND/OR/NOT”

Date Searched: 4-25-2025

Search Strings:

Concept 1

(DE(“Lower Income level” OR “Lower Socioeconomic Status” OR “Lower Socioeconomic Status Attitudes” OR “Academic Failure” OR “Academic Achievement Prediction” OR “Academic Underachievement” OR “Academic Stress” OR “Economic Disadvantage” OR “Socioeconomic factors” OR “Socioeconomic disparities” OR “Achievement gap” OR “Social disadvantage”) OR XB(“low income” OR “low-income” OR “socioeconomic status”

OR “socio-economic status” OR poverty OR “low class” OR “free lunch” OR “reduced lunch” OR “free or reduced price lunch” OR “free or reduced-price lunch” OR “economically disadvantaged” OR “economically diverse” OR Underserved OR “overlooked gems” OR Poor OR “upper class” OR “middle class” OR “low class” OR “lower class” OR SES OR “economic disparities” OR “economic disparity” OR “social class” OR “social classes” OR “social determinants” OR “social determinant” OR “social drivers” OR “social driver” OR “structural determinant” OR “structural determinants” OR “social factor” OR “social factors” OR “social inequities” OR “social inequity” OR “social disparities” OR “social disparity” OR “social discrimination” OR “social marginalization” OR “social segregation” OR “working poor” OR “socioeconomically disadvantaged” OR Impoverished OR Indigents OR Indigent OR Indigency OR uninsured OR underinsured OR Refugee OR refugees OR “Ill Housed” OR “Ill-housed” OR “Unhoused OR “Shelterless Persons” OR “Shelterless Person” OR Homeless OR Homelessness PR “Street People” OR “street person” OR Prisoners OR Prisoner OR jail OR jailed))

Concept 2

(DE(Gifted OR “Gifted education” OR “Inclusive education” OR Savants OR “Academic overachievement” OR “Academic Achievement Motivation”) OR XB(“high achieving” OR “high-achieving” OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR “high ability” OR “high abilities” OR Talented OR talent OR “highly capable” OR “academic achievement” OR “Academic achievements” OR “educational achievement” OR “Educational achievements” OR “young scholar” OR “young scholars” OR “high potential” OR Enrichment OR “academically advanced” OR “advanced academically” OR GATE OR “advanced learner” OR “advanced learners” OR “advanced placement” OR “advanced placements” OR “exceptional learner” OR “exceptional learners” OR “honors” OR “multiple intelligences” OR “twice exceptional” OR accelerated OR acceleration OR “selective academic”))

Concept 3

(DE(“Black People” OR “Alaska Natives” OR “American Indians” OR “Indigenous Populations” OR “North American Cultural Groups” OR “Inuit” OR “Minority Groups” OR “Pacific Islanders” OR “Tribes” OR “Oceanian Cultural Groups” OR “Hawaii Natives” OR Jews OR “Latinos/Latinas” OR “Romanies” OR “Asians” OR “People of Color” OR “Chinese Cultural Groups” OR “Japanese Cultural Groups” OR “South Asian Cultural Groups” OR “Southeast Asian Cultural Groups” OR Multiculturalism OR “Migrant workers” OR “Migrant Farm Workers” OR “Refugees” OR “Immigration”) OR XB(AAPI OR AIAN OR “African American” OR “African-American” OR “African Americans” OR “African-Americans” OR agriculture OR agricultural OR “Alaska Native” OR “Alaska Natives” OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR “American Indian” OR “American Indians” OR “Asian American” OR “Asian Americans” OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR “at risk” OR at-risk OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR “Black, Indigenous, and People of Color” OR Black OR “border communities” OR “border community” OR “border health” OR “born abroad” OR “born overseas” OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR “Chinese American” OR Chinese OR CLD OR “costa rican” OR “costa ricans” OR “culturally diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse” OR “Cuban American” OR “Cuban Americans” OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR “diasporic communities” OR “diasporic community” OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR “displaced children” OR “displaced families” OR “displaced individuals” OR “displaced men” OR “displaced patients” OR “displaced people” OR “displaced peoples” OR “displaced person” OR “displaced persons” OR “displaced women” OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR “ethnic group” OR “ethnic groups” OR “ethnic inequalities” OR “ethnic inequality” OR “ethnic minority” OR “ethnic minorities” OR “ethnic population” OR “ethnic populations” OR farm OR “farm laborer” OR “farm laborers” OR “farm worker” OR “farm workers” OR farmworker OR farms OR “farm-worker” OR “farm-workers” OR “field worker” OR “first nation” OR “Gulf countries” OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR “guest worker” OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR “Haitian American” OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR “Hawai’ian” OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR “Historically Minoritized” OR Immigrant* OR “immigrant population” OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR

“internationally displaced” OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR “Jamaican American” OR “Jamaican Americans” OR Japanese OR “Japanese American” OR “Japanese Americans” OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR “limited english proficiency” OR “limited English proficiencies” OR “limited English proficient” OR “limited English proficient” OR “linguistically diverse” OR “linguistic diversity” OR marginalized OR “Marginalized Population” OR “Marginalized Populations” OR “marginalised population” OR “marginalised populations” OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanesians OR MENA OR “Mexican American” OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR “migrant worker” OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR “minority group” OR “minority groups” OR “Minority Population” OR “Minority Populations” OR “minority health” OR “Model Minority” OR “Model Minorities” OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR “Native American” OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR “North African” OR “North Africans” OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR “people of color” OR “peoples of color” OR “Puerto Rican” OR “Puerto Ricans” OR race OR “race factor” OR “race factors” OR “Racial Bias” OR “Racial Discrimination” OR “Racial Discriminations” OR “Racial Prejudice” OR “Racial Prejudices” OR “racial inequities” OR “racial inequity” OR “racial segregation” OR “racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse” OR “racially diverse” OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR “special population” OR “Special populations” OR “students of color” OR “student of color” OR Tribal OR “underrepresented group” OR “underrepresented groups” OR Urban OR “Vulnerable Population” OR “Vulnerable Populations”))

Concept 4

(DE(Intersectionality OR “Response Bias” OR “Cultural Test Bias” OR “Social Discrimination” OR “Intergroup Dynamics” OR “Critical Race Theory” OR “Social integration”) OR XB(Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR “intersectional identity” OR Operationalization OR “interlocking systems of oppression” OR “multiple marginalization” OR Positionality OR positionalities OR “multidimensional inequality” OR “multidimensional inequalities” OR “multi-dimensional inequality” OR “multi-dimensional inequalities” OR “complex discrimination” OR “interwoven identity” OR “interwoven identities” OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR gaps OR gap OR “independent cohort” OR “independent cohorts” OR “identification practice” OR “identification practices” OR “identifying component” OR “identifying components” OR “marginalized identity” OR “marginalized identities” OR “compounded disadvantage” OR “compounded disadvantages” OR “overlapping identities” OR “interlocking identities” OR “intersectional analysis”))

SOCIndex via EBSCOhost

Limiters Used: From the EBSCOhost Advanced Search option, the date limit was set for 10 years: January 2014- April 2024. The search mode was set to: “Type phrase or use AND/OR/NOT”

Date Searched: 4-25-2025

Search Strings:

Concept 1

(DE(“POOR people” OR “LOW-income parents” OR “SOCIAL classes” OR “POOR African Americans” OR “POOR Black People” OR “POOR children” OR “POOR communities” OR “POOR men” OR “POOR youth” OR “POVERTY rate” OR “RURAL poor” OR “URBAN poor” OR “WELFARE recipients” OR “WORKING poor” OR “HOMELESS persons” OR “POVERTY” OR “SERVICES for poor people” OR “UNDERCLASS” OR “AT-risk youth” OR “SOCIAL marginality” OR “Prisoners” OR “DISCRIMINATION (Sociology)”) OR XB(“low income” OR “low-income” OR “socioeconomic status” OR “socio-economic status” OR poverty OR “low class” OR “free lunch” OR “reduced lunch” OR “free or reduced price lunch” OR “free or reduced-price lunch” OR “economically disadvantaged” OR “economically diverse” OR Underserved OR “overlooked gems” OR Poor OR “upper class” OR “middle class” OR “low class” OR “lower class” OR “SES” OR “economic disparities” OR “economic disparity” OR “social class” OR “social classes” OR “social determinants” OR “social determinant” OR “social drivers” OR “social driver” OR “structural determinant” OR “structural determinants” OR “social factor” OR “social factors” OR “social inequities” OR “social inequity” OR “social disparities” OR “social disparity” OR “social discrimination” OR “social marginalization” OR “social segregation” OR “working poor” OR “socioeconomically disadvantaged”))

Concept 2

(DE(“EDUCATIONAL attainment” OR “ACADEMIC achievement” OR “GIFTED teenagers” OR “GIFTED children” OR “EDUCATION of gifted children” OR “EXCEPTIONAL children” OR “GIFTED Native American children” OR “PARENTS of gifted children” OR “INCLUSIVE education” OR “INDIVIDUALIZED education programs”) OR XB(“high achieving” OR “high-achieving” OR gift OR gifts OR gifted OR giftedness OR “gifted services” OR “high ability” OR “high abilities” OR Talented OR talent OR “highly capable” OR “academic achievement” OR “Academic achievements” OR “educational achievement” OR “Educational achievements” OR “young scholar” OR “young scholars” OR “high potential” OR Enrichment OR “academically advanced” OR “advanced academically” OR GATE OR “advanced learner” OR “advanced learners” OR “advanced placement” OR “advanced placements” OR “exceptional learner” OR “exceptional learners” OR “honors” OR “multiple intelligences” OR “twice exceptional” OR accelerated OR acceleration OR “selective academic”))

Concept 3

(DE(ethnicity OR minorities OR race OR racism OR “Black people” OR “Hispanic Americans” OR Asians OR “Indigenous Peoples” OR Amish OR Jews OR Arabs OR “Ethnic identity of Romanies” OR immigrants OR “rural geography” OR “metropolitan areas” OR “AFRICAN Americans” OR “ethnic groups” OR “POOR African Americans” OR “RURAL African Americans” OR “African American children” OR “ETHNIC identity of Mexicans” OR “HISPANIC Americans” OR “CHILDREN of minorities” OR “PEOPLE of color” OR “refugees” OR “rural geography”) OR XB(AAPI OR AIAN OR “African American” OR “African-American” OR “African Americans” OR “African-Americans” OR agriculture OR agricultural OR “Alaska Native” OR “Alaska Natives” OR alien OR aliens OR Amish OR “American Indian” OR “American Indians” OR “Asian American” OR “Asian Americans” OR Asian OR Asians OR Asiatic OR Appalachian OR Appalachians OR Arab OR Arabs OR “at risk” OR “at-risk” OR Bedouin OR Bedouins OR Berber OR Berbers OR Bilingual OR Bilinguals OR BIPOC OR “Black, Indigenous, and People of Color” OR Black OR “border communities” OR “border community” OR “border health” OR “born abroad” OR “born overseas” OR Caribbean OR Cherokee OR Cherokees OR Chicano OR Chicanos OR “Chinese American” OR Chinese OR CLD OR “costa rican” OR “costa ricans” OR “culturally diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically diverse” OR “culturally, linguistically, ethnically diverse” OR “Cuban American” OR “Cuban Americans” OR Cuban OR Cubans OR CLED OR “diasporic communities” OR “diasporic community” OR disadvantaged OR Disparities OR Disparate OR Disparity OR “displaced children” OR “displaced families” OR “displaced individuals” OR “displaced men” OR “displaced patients” OR “displaced people” OR “displaced peoples” OR “displaced person” OR “displaced persons” OR “displaced women” OR Dominicans OR Dominican OR emigrant OR emigrants OR Ethnicities OR Ethnicity OR “ethnic group” OR “ethnic groups” OR “ethnic inequalities” OR “ethnic inequality” OR

“ethnic minority” OR “ethnic minorities” OR “ethnic population” OR “ethnic populations” OR farm OR “farm laborer” OR “farm laborers” OR “farm worker” OR “farm workers” OR farmworker OR farms OR “farm-worker” OR “farm-workers” OR “field worker” OR “first nation” OR “Gulf countries” OR Guatemalan OR Guatemalans OR “guest worker” OR Gypsies OR Gypsy OR Haitian OR Haitians OR “Haitian American” OR H2A OR H2B OR Hawaiian OR Hawaiians OR “Hawai’ian” OR Hispanic OR Hispanics OR Honduran OR Hondurans OR “Historically Minoritized” OR Immigrant* OR “immigrant population” OR Indian OR Indians OR Indigenous OR “internationally displaced” OR Inuit OR Inuits OR Iranian OR Iranians OR Jamaican OR Jamaicans OR “Jamaican American” OR “Jamaican Americans” OR Japanese OR “Japanese American” OR “Japanese Americans” OR Jew OR Jewish OR Jews OR Latiné OR Latina OR Latinas OR Latino OR Latinos OR Latinx OR Latin-x OR Latine OR “limited english proficiency” OR “limited English proficiencies” OR “limited English proficient” OR “limited English proficient” OR “linguistically diverse” OR “linguistic diversity” OR “low income” OR “low-SES” OR marginalized OR “Marginalized Population” OR “Marginalized Populations” OR “marginalised population” OR “marginalised populations” OR maghreb OR maghrebs OR Melanesian OR Melanesians OR MENA OR “Mexican American” OR Mexican OR Mexicans OR Micronesian OR Micronesians OR migrant OR “migrant worker” OR migrants OR migratory OR Minority OR Minorities OR “minority group” OR “minority groups” OR “Minority Population” OR “Minority Populations” OR “minority health” OR “Model Minority” OR “Model Minorities” OR Moroccan OR Moroccans OR multicultural OR NAANIP OR “Native American” OR Newcomer OR Newcomers OR Nicaraguan OR Nicaraguans OR “North African” OR “North Africans” OR Oceanian OR Oceanians OR Oceanic OR Palestinian OR Palestinians OR Panamanian OR Panamanians OR Persian OR Persians OR “people of color” OR “peoples of color” OR “Puerto Rican” OR “Puerto Ricans” OR race OR “race factor” OR “race factors” OR “Racial Bias” OR “Racial Discrimination” OR “Racial Discriminations” OR “Racial Prejudice” OR “Racial Prejudices” OR “racial inequities” OR “racial inequity” OR “racial segregation” OR “racially, culturally, ethnically, linguistically diverse” OR “racially diverse” OR racism OR RCLED OR RCLD OR Refugee OR Refugees OR Roma OR Romanies OR Romani OR Romany OR Rural OR Rurality OR Salvadoran OR Salvadorans OR Salvadorean OR Salvadoreans OR Salvadorian OR Salvadorians OR settlement OR Settlements OR Sioux OR slum OR slums OR “special population” OR “Special populations” OR “students of color” OR “student of color” OR Tribal OR “underrepresented group” OR “underrepresented groups” OR Urban OR “Vulnerable Population” OR “Vulnerable Populations”))

Concept 4

(DE(Intersectionality OR “Operational definitions” OR “intergroup relations” OR “social integration” OR “CLASS relations” OR “GROUP relations training” OR “Cross-cultural communication” OR “intergroup communication” OR “Critical race theory” OR “GROUP identity” OR “Identity fusion” OR “Linguistic identity” OR “cultural identity”) OR XB(Intersectionality OR intersectionalities OR “intersectional identity” OR Operationalization OR “interlocking systems of oppression” OR “multiple marginalization” OR Positionality OR positionalities OR “multidimensional inequality” OR “multidimensional inequalities” OR “multi-dimensional inequality” OR “multi-dimensional inequalities” OR “complex discrimination” OR “interwoven identity” OR “interwoven identities” OR disproportionality OR disproportionalities OR gaps OR gap OR “independent cohort” OR “independent cohorts” OR “identification practice” OR “identification practices” OR “identifying component” OR “identifying components” OR “marginalized identity” OR “marginalized identities” OR “compounded disadvantage” OR “compounded disadvantages” OR “overlapping identities” OR “interlocking identities” OR “intersectional analysis”))